

In fiscal year 2018-2019, the Agency amended the reporting methodology to ensure consistency in reporting on safety and security cases and to ensure that the Agency does not inflate the number of criminals in its inventory or those removed. The data captured on slide 56 outlines cases reported for criminality which may be misleading as it does not capture cases that were found inadmissible for safety or security reasons. Not all cases reported for serious inadmissibility result in a deportation order. If it is determined that the evidence presented is not sufficient to support the serious inadmissibility grounds described in the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act*, the person concerned will not be found in contravention of the law and a removal order will not be issued. Below are cases that have completed the entire admissibility process, were found inadmissible on safety and security grounds, and were removed from Canada. We have extended the extraction to 2008 to facilitate data analysis.

#### Enforced Removals of Chinese Nationals

Removal Year	*Safety and Security Inadmissibilities	Other Inadmissibilities	Total
2008	23	283	306
2009	21	386	407
2010	17	360	377
2011	32	428	460
2012	28	460	488
2013	28	581	609
2014	27	546	573
2015	31	575	606
2016	19	462	481
2017	37	393	430
2018	22	441	463
2019	29	530	559
2020	18	820	838
Total	332	6,265	6,597

*\*Inadmissibility for safety and security reasons are described under the Immigration and Refugee Protection Act s.34 to s.37*

Question 1) We are looking for documents related to the removals of Chinese nationals from Canada between 2008 and 2020 that list or describe how many of those people were convicted of a crime in Canada and how many were convicted or charged with a crime in China?

Please see below the number of Chinese nationals removed from Canada who were found inadmissible under the Immigration and Refugee Protection Act for serious criminality under section 36(1) and criminality under section 36(2). Please see below the definition of these IRPA sections for reference.

Removal Year	36(1)(a)	36(1)(b)	36(1)(c)	36(2)(a)	36(2)(b)	36(2)(c)	Total	
2008	10		1	9	3		23	
2009	7	2	3	9			21	
2010	11	2	1	3			17	
2011	16	1	1	13			31	
2012	18	1	1	8			28	
2013	21	1		6			28	
2014	17	2		6	1	1	27	
2015	16	1		11	2		30	
2016	15			3	1		19	
2017	17	3		16			36	
2018	18			4			22	
2019	18	3		6		1	28	
2020	11		1	6			18	
Total	195	16	8	100	7	2	328	

#### Serious criminality

*36 (1) A permanent resident or a foreign national is inadmissible on grounds of serious criminality for*

- (a) having been convicted in Canada of an offence under an Act of Parliament punishable by a maximum term of imprisonment of at least 10 years, or of an offence under an Act of Parliament for which a term of imprisonment of more than six months has been imposed;
- (b) having been convicted of an offence outside Canada that, if committed in Canada, would constitute an offence under an Act of Parliament punishable by a maximum term of imprisonment of at least 10 years; or
- (c) committing an act outside Canada that is an offence in the place where it was committed and that, if committed in Canada, would constitute an offence under an Act of Parliament punishable by a maximum term of imprisonment of at least 10 years.

#### Criminality

*36 (2) A foreign national is inadmissible on grounds of criminality for*

- (a) having been convicted in Canada of an offence under an Act of Parliament punishable by way of indictment, or of two offences under any Act of Parliament not arising out of a single occurrence;
- (b) having been convicted outside Canada of an offence that, if committed in Canada, would constitute an indictable offence under an Act of Parliament, or of two offences not arising out of a single occurrence that, if committed in Canada, would constitute offences under an Act of Parliament;
- (c) committing an act outside Canada that is an offence in the place where it was committed and that, if committed in Canada, would constitute an indictable offence under an Act of Parliament; or
- (d) committing, on entering Canada, an offence under an Act of Parliament prescribed by regulations.